

B. M. S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru - 560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

September / October 2023 Supplementary Examinations

Programme: B.E.

Branch: Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning

Course Code: 20AM3PCDST

Course: Data Structures

Semester: III

Duration: 3 hrs.

Max Marks: 100

Date: 14.09.2023

Instructions: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.
2. Missing data, if any, may suitably assumed.

UNIT - I

1. a) Summarize dynamic memory allocation functions with syntax and examples. 6
- b) Write the C functions for the following : 7
 - i. Concatenation of two singly linked lists.
 - ii. Counting number of nodes (length) singly linked list.
- c) Write the C functions for the following 7
 - i. Deletion of a specified node in singly linked list.
 - ii. Deletion of a node at end of singly linked list.

UNIT - II

2. a) Explain the following operations using appropriate logical code snippets 7
 - i. Inserting a new node at the end of circular singly linked list.
 - ii. Deletion of first node in circular singly linked list.
- b) Implement C functions to demonstrate the working of the following operations. 7
 - i. Deletion of specified node in doubly linked list.
 - ii. Counting the number of nodes in doubly linked list.
- c) Apply infix to postfix conversion algorithm and convert the following given infix expressions to their equivalent postfix. 6
 - i. $(a + b) * d + e / (f + a * d) + c$
 - ii. $A * (B + C) * D$

OR

3. a) Using pictorial representations and equivalent functions, explain the following in detail 7
 - i. Inserting a node at front of circular doubly linked list.
 - ii. Deleting a node at the end of circular doubly linked list.

Important Note: Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.

- b) Write appropriate C functions to demonstrate the following operations: **7**
- Search a given KEY in doubly linked list.
 - Concatenation of two doubly linked lists.
- c) Make use of postfix evaluation algorithm and evaluate the given postfix expressions. **6**
- $a b / c - d e * + a c * +$ where $a=6, b=3, c=1, d=2, e=4$
 - $6 2 / 3 - 4 2 * +$

UNIT - III

4. a) Write recursive functions for the following. **7**
- Tower of Hanoi
 - Ackerman's function.
- b) Write the C functions to show the working of insert, delete and display operations of circular queue. **7**
- c) Develop the following algorithms for one way list representation of priority queues **6**
- Insertion
 - Deletion

UNIT - IV

5. a) For the given list of elements : 100, 85, 45, 55, 110, 20, 70, 65 construct the equivalent Binary Search tree in the form of linked list representation. **7**
- b) Using the given preorder and inorder sequences, construct the corresponding binary tree. **7**
- Preorder : A B C D E F G H I
- Inorder : B C A E D G H F I
- c) Construct the threaded binary tree for the given list of elements. **6**
- 10, 20, 30, 40, 50

UNIT - V

6. a) Explain the operations of the following with suitable examples. **10**
- AVL trees
 - Red Black trees
- b) Construct AVL tree for given elements. **10**
- 8, 18, 28, 23, 25, 5, 2

OR

7. a) Explain the working of splay tree in detail **10**
- b) Construct a Red Black Tree for the given elements **10**
- 9, 20, 7, 18, 20, 21, 38, 51, 85
