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# B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

## February / March 2023 Semester End Main Examinations

**Programme: B.E.**

**Branch: Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning**

**Course Code: 22AM5PCINN**

**Course: Introduction to Neural Networks**

**Semester: V**

**Duration: 3 hrs.**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Date: 01.03.2023**

**Instructions:** 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.  
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

### UNIT - I

1	a) What are the applications of Neural Networks?	4
	b) List out the different types of Network Architectures.	6
	c) Discuss about knowledge representation and its rules in detail.	10

### OR

2	a) Illustrate the following Learning process through signal flow graph. Provide the equation.	8
	i. Error correction Learning. ii. Competitive Learning.	
	b) Describe the architectural graph of network for solving the XOR Problem and network signal flow graph.	4
	c) Derive the model of associative memory using mathematical equations and diagrams.	8

### UNIT - II

3	a) Define Multilayer Perceptron.	3
	b) Prove Perceptron Convergence Theorem.	8
	c) Investigate the simplicity of the Least Mean Square (LMS) algorithm.	9

### UNIT - III

4	a) Mention the limitations of Back Propagation Learning.	2
	b) Compute the inverse Hessian Matrix.	10

**Important Note:** Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.

c) Identify how the supervised learning viewed as an optimization problem? 8  
Justify.

**OR**

5 a) Categorize the factors influenced in Generalization. 2  
b) Explain the network pruning techniques in neural networks. 10  
c) Appraise the accelerated convergence of back propagation learning using heuristics. 8

**UNIT - IV**

6 a) What is the significance of Cover's Theorem? 2  
b) Formulate the regularization theory. 8  
c) Infer the approximation properties of Radial Basis function networks. 10

**UNIT - V**

7 a) Categorize the basic feature mapping models. 2  
b) Derive the Learning Vector Quantization. In this context, explain what is meant by the term Voronoi Tessellation. 10  
c) Explain concept of contextual maps with example. 8

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