

# B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

## September / October 2023 Supplementary Examinations

Programme: B.E.

Branch: Artificial Intelligence And Machine Learning

Course Code: 22AM6PCDEL

Course: Deep Learning

Semester: VI

Duration: 3 hrs.

Max Marks: 100

Date: 14.09.2023

**Instructions:** 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.  
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

### UNIT - I

- 1 a) Differentiate between  $L^1$  and  $L^2$  regularizations in detail. In which scenarios are these regularizations best suited? **10**
- b) Design a Neural Network Model to solve the following Truth Table with a sigmoidal activation function: **05**

X1	X2	Y
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

- c) Justify why the Softmax units are best suitable for a Multinoulli Output Distribution environment. **05**

### OR

- 2 a) With suitable algorithmic steps, illustrate the forward propagation and backward computation algorithms of a Deep Neural Network in detail. **10**
- b) Is Dropout a computationally inexpensive and yet a powerful method for regularization? Explain. **10**

### UNIT - II

- 3 a) Elaborate on the possible challenges that could be faced while training a Recurrent Neural Network(RNN). **10**

**Important Note:** Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.

- b) For training a sequence prediction task using RNN, given a training dataset with 1000 sequences, each consisting of 20-time steps and 5 features, with a mini-batch size of 32, how many iterations would be required to complete one epoch of training? Construct the relevant architectural block and conclude the solution accordingly. **10**

### UNIT – III

- 4 a) Elaborate on the concepts of activation layer and pooling of a Convolutional Neural Network (CNN) along with suitable numerical examples. **12**
- b) Design a CNN model with the following layers and determine the number of parameters in it: **08**  
 Input: Grayscale images of size 128x128 pixels  
 Convolutional layer 1: 32 filters of size 3x3, stride 1, and padding of 1  
 Convolutional layer 2: 64 filters of size 3x3, stride 1, and padding of 1  
 Convolutional layer 3: 128 filters of size 3x3, stride 1, and padding of 1  
 Global average pooling layer: Pool over the spatial dimensions  
 Fully connected layer 1: 256 neurons  
 Output layer: Number of medical conditions/classes

### UNIT - IV

- 5 a) Illustrate the application of Greedy layer-wise unsupervised pertaining protocol in a representation learning environment along with its algorithm. **10**
- b) Prove that the Transfer Learning between 2 domains enable Zero-Shot learning along with necessary mathematical models and diagrammatic representations. **10**

### UNIT - V

- 6 a) Explain the Differentiable Generator Networks by deriving necessary mathematical relations. **10**
- b) Derive the conditional distribution property of a Restricted Boltzmann Machine (RBM) and elaborate the procedure briefly. **10**

### OR

- 7 a) Using process graphs, explain the Markov chain process model that is related with a trained denoising Autoencoder which will be used for generating samples from the probabilistic models. **10**
- b) How does the concept of Boltzmann machine support multi-prediction? Elaborate on the process of training such models with necessary relations and block diagrams. **10**

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