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B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

September / October 2023 Supplementary Examinations

Programme: B.E.

Semester: VI

Branch: Biotechnology

Duration: 3 hrs.

Course Code: 19BT6DCETK

Max Marks: 100

Course: Enzyme Technology & Kinetics

Date: 15.09.2023

Instructions: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

UNIT - I

- 1 a) Identify the enzyme involved in catalyzing the reaction given below. Provide the four-digit EC number and justify. **05**
 $\text{Glutamate} + \text{Oxaloacetate} \leftrightarrow \alpha\text{-Ketoglutarate} + \text{Aspartate}$
- b) How is the molecular mass of an enzyme determined? Elucidate the principle of the analytical technique used. **07**
- c) State the preliminary purification procedures applied for enzymes. **08**

UNIT - II

- 2 a) Derive the kinetics of a single substrate enzyme-catalyzed reaction. With a suitable plot highlight the significant parameters of enzyme kinetics. **08**
- b) Classify enzyme inhibition. Portray the Lineweaver Burk plot for the different types of inhibitors. **06**
- c) What factors affect enzyme activity? **06**

UNIT - III

- 3 a) Which catalytic mechanism does RNase enzyme follow? Depict the mechanism of catalysis. **08**
- b) With a suitable example discuss on metal ion catalysis. **06**
- c) Portray the mechanism of action for the coenzyme PLP. **06**

OR

- 4 a) Highlight the characteristics of lock & key model and induced fit hypothesis proposed for enzyme substrate interaction. **08**
- b) With a suitable example state the characteristics of covalent catalysis. **06**
- c) Explain the mechanism of the reaction which involves biotin as a coenzyme. **06**

Important Note: Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.

UNIT - IV

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| 5 | a) What are the various methods to immobilize an enzyme? | 05 |
| | b) State the properties of immobilized enzymes. | 07 |
| | c) Justify the utilization of immobilized enzymes in industries. | 08 |

UNIT - V

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| 6 | a) What is a non-conventional media? Write on the effect of biocatalysis in this medium. | 08 |
| | b) Discuss on the applications of extremozymes. | 06 |
| | c) State the characteristics of an antibody catalyzed reaction. | 06 |

OR

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| 7 | a) Elucidate the methods for designing new enzyme activities. | 08 |
| | b) Enlist the parameters to be taken into consideration in order to tune a biocatalytic reactions in a monophasic organic solvent system. | 06 |
| | c) Justify on how RNA molecules act as catalysts. | 06 |
