

# B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

## January 2024 Semester End Main Examinations

**Programme: B.E.**

**Branch: Institutional Elective**

**Course Code: 19CH70EAET**

**Course: Advances in Energy Technology**

**Semester: VII**

**Duration: 3 hrs.**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Instructions:** 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.  
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

			<b>UNIT - I</b>	<b>CO</b>	<b>PO</b>	<b>Marks</b>
Important Note: Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.	1	a)	Classify Energy Resources based on their usability and discuss each category.	<i>CO1</i>	<i>PO2</i>	<b>06</b>
		b)	Explain various types of fossil fuels and describe their formation.	<i>CO1</i>	<i>PO2</i>	<b>08</b>
		c)	Differentiate between renewable and non-renewable energy sources.	<i>CO2</i>	<i>PO7</i>	<b>06</b>
			<b>UNIT - II</b>			
	2	a)	Define terrestrial and extraterrestrial radiation and explain why extraterrestrial radiation is more than terrestrial radiation.	<i>CO3</i>	<i>PO2</i>	<b>06</b>
		b)	Explain the linear Fresnel lens solar collector along with a diagram.	<i>CO3</i>	<i>PO2</i>	<b>08</b>
		c)	Illustrate between a solar module, solar panel, and solar array.	<i>CO5</i>	<i>PO3</i>	<b>06</b>
			<b>UNIT - III</b>			
	3	a)	Define gasification and explain the working principle of updraft gasifier with a neat diagram.	<i>CO3</i>	<i>PO2</i>	<b>10</b>
		b)	Discuss the influence of various factors on biogas yield and suggest strategies for optimizing biogas production.	<i>CO6</i>	<i>PO2</i>	<b>10</b>
			<b>OR</b>			
	4	a)	Explain the working of an incinerator for extracting energy from biomass, along with a neat diagram.	<i>CO3</i>	<i>PO2</i>	<b>10</b>
		b)	Discuss various types of geothermal resources, highlighting their potential for energy generation.	<i>CO4</i>	<i>PO6</i>	<b>10</b>
			<b>UNIT - IV</b>			
	5	a)	Explain the various components of a horizontal wind-axis turbine along with a diagram.	<i>CO5</i>	<i>PO3</i>	<b>12</b>
		b)	Discuss the working principle of a Savonius turbine and its applications.	<i>CO3</i>	<i>PO2</i>	<b>08</b>

<b>OR</b>					
6	a)	Derive the mathematical expression for wind power potential and discuss the advantages and disadvantages of wind energy.	<i>CO4</i>	<i>PO6</i>	<b>10</b>
	b)	Explain the various components of a hydropower plant with a well-labeled diagram.	<i>CO4</i>	<i>PO6</i>	<b>10</b>
<b>UNIT - V</b>					
7	a)	With a neat sketch explain the operating principle of a fuel cell, using hydrogen as the fuel. Illustrate the flow of and electrons the flow of ions and electrons.	<i>CO3</i>	<i>PO2</i>	<b>10</b>
	b)	Explain the working principle of a molten carbonate fuel cell along with neat diagram.	<i>CO3</i>	<i>PO2</i>	<b>10</b>

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B.M.S.C.E. - ODD SEM 2023-24