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# B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

## May 2023 Semester End Main Examinations

**Programme: B.E.**

**Semester: I**

**Branch: Common to all Branches**

**Duration: 3 hrs.**

**Course Code: 22CS1ESPOP**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Course: Principles of Programming in C**

**Date: 15.05.2023**

**Instructions:** 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.  
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

### UNIT - I

- |   |  |           |
|---|--|-----------|
| 1 | a) Describe the structure of a C program. Illustrate the same with an example program for finding the sum of two integers. | <b>06</b> |
|   | b) Explain with examples, the arithmetic, relational, logical and assignment operators used in C language.                 | <b>10</b> |
|   | c) Develop a C program to print the numbers from 4 to 9 along with their squares.  | <b>04</b> |

### UNIT - II

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|---|--|-----------|
| 2 | a) Design a C program to read the year as input and find whether it is a leap year or not. | <b>04</b> |
|   | b) Explain the switch statement with syntax and suitable example.                          | <b>08</b> |
|   | c) Explain the if, if-else, if-else-if and nested if-else in C along with their syntax.    | <b>08</b> |

### OR

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|---|--|-----------|
| 3 | a) Explain the different types of loops in C with their syntax and examples.                           | <b>08</b> |
|   | b) Differentiate between break and continue statements with examples.                                  | <b>06</b> |
|   | c) Develop a C program to reverse an integer number “NUM” and check whether it is a palindrome or not. | <b>06</b> |

### UNIT - III

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|---|---|-----------|
| 4 | a) Detail out on the components of functions i.e function declaration, function definition and function call with an example program. | <b>08</b> |
|   | b) Explain the declaration and initialisation of one dimensional and two dimensional arrays with examples.                            | <b>06</b> |
|   | c) Explain void and parameterless functions in C with an example program.   | <b>06</b> |

### OR

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|---|---|-----------|
| 5 | a) Differentiate between call by value and call by reference. Illustrate with an example program. | <b>10</b> |
|---|---|-----------|

**Important Note:** Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.

- b) Write C programs to illustrate the working of insertion and deletion operations of an array. **10**

**UNIT - IV**

- 6 a) Design a C program to find the length of the string and to separate the individual characters from the string. **06**
- b) What is a structure? Explain the syntax of different ways of structure declaration. **06**
- c) Design a C program using structures to read, write and compute the average marks of the students; and display the students scoring marks above and below the average marks for a class of N students. **08**

**UNIT - V**

- 7 a) What are pointers? Explain how pointer variables are declared and initialized. **06**
- b) Write a C program to swap two numbers using call by reference method. **06**
- c) Design and develop a C program to read and display text from the file. **08**

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