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# B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

## July 2024 Semester End Main Examinations

**Programme: B.E.**

**Branch: Computer Science and Engineering**

**Course Code: 22CS5PEAAM**

**Course: Advanced Algorithms**

**Semester: V**

**Duration: 3 hrs.**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Instructions:** 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.  
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

			<b>UNIT - I</b>	<i>CO</i>	<i>PO</i>	<b>Marks</b>													
<b>Important Note:</b> Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.	1	a)	Design a Dynamic Programming-based algorithm to find Longest Common Subsequence. Apply the same on the below strings to find Longest Common Subsequence.  S1=BDCB and S2=BACDB	<i>CO1,3</i>	<i>PO1,3</i>	<b>10</b>													
		b)	Design a Dynamic programming-based algorithm to find order in which matrices are to be multiplied to minimize the number of multiplications. Also apply the same to solve below instance:  A1 *A2*A3*A4*A5*A6  <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">matrix</td> <td style="padding: 5px;"><i>A<sub>1</sub></i></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"><i>A<sub>2</sub></i></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"><i>A<sub>3</sub></i></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"><i>A<sub>4</sub></i></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"><i>A<sub>5</sub></i></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"><i>A<sub>6</sub></i></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">dimension</td> <td style="padding: 5px;"><math>30 \times 35</math></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"><math>35 \times 15</math></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"><math>15 \times 5</math></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"><math>5 \times 10</math></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"><math>10 \times 20</math></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"><math>20 \times 25</math></td> </tr> </table>	matrix	<i>A<sub>1</sub></i>	<i>A<sub>2</sub></i>	<i>A<sub>3</sub></i>	<i>A<sub>4</sub></i>	<i>A<sub>5</sub></i>	<i>A<sub>6</sub></i>	dimension	$30 \times 35$	$35 \times 15$	$15 \times 5$	$5 \times 10$	$10 \times 20$	$20 \times 25$	<i>CO1,3</i>	<i>PO1,3</i>
matrix	<i>A<sub>1</sub></i>	<i>A<sub>2</sub></i>	<i>A<sub>3</sub></i>	<i>A<sub>4</sub></i>	<i>A<sub>5</sub></i>	<i>A<sub>6</sub></i>													
dimension	$30 \times 35$	$35 \times 15$	$15 \times 5$	$5 \times 10$	$10 \times 20$	$20 \times 25$													
			<b>UNIT - II</b>																
	2	a)	Design a Multithreaded algorithm to find $n^{\text{th}}$ Fibonacci number. Also find WORK and SPAN for $n=4$ .	<i>CO1,3</i>	<i>PO1,3</i>	<b>8</b>													
		b)	What is race condition in Multithreaded algorithm? Explain with an example.	<i>CO1</i>	<i>PO1</i>	<b>6</b>													
		c)	How Ford-Fulkerson algorithm can be used to solve Maximum Bipartite problem? Explain with an example.	<i>CO2</i>	<i>PO2</i>	<b>6</b>													
			<b>OR</b>																
	3	a)	Design an algorithm for Multithreaded Matrix Multiplication. Also find speedup achieved with an example.	<i>CO2,3</i>	<i>PO2,3</i>	<b>10</b>													
		b)	How Ford Fulkerson algorithm can be extended to solve Multi Source and Multi Sink Flow problem? Explain with an example.	<i>CO3</i>	<i>PO3</i>	<b>5</b>													

	c)	Analyze the given below Multithreaded Merge sort code and explain the speed up achieved by the code.	CO2	PO2	5
		<pre> MERGE-SORT'(A, p, r) 1  if p &lt; r 2      q = ⌊(p + r)/2⌋ 3      spawn MERGE-SORT'(A, p, q) 4      MERGE-SORT'(A, q + 1, r) 5      sync 6      MERGE(A, p, q, r) </pre>			
<b>UNIT - III</b>					
4	a)	Write Rabin Karp algorithm for string matching and apply the same for finding Pattern P=352 in Text T=23454768352. Use Mod 13. Also find number of spurious hits.	CO1,3	PO1,3	12
	b)	Compare Rabin Karp string matching and Naïve string matching.	CO2	PO2	3
	c)	Compare Finite Automata based string matching and KMP string matching algorithm with respect to time complexity.	CO2	PO2	5
<b>OR</b>					
5	a)	Design algorithm for Finite Automata-based string matching. Apply the same for Pattern P= “ababaca” and Text T= “abbabcababaca”.	CO1,3	PO1,3	12
	b)	Apply KMP string matching algorithm to find Pattern P= “ababaca” in Text T= “abbabcababaca”.	CO1	PO1	8
<b>UNIT - IV</b>					
6	a)	Solve below LPP using Simplex method: Maximize $Z=40x_1+30x_2$ Subject to $x_1 + x_2 \leq 12$ $2x_1+x_2 \leq 16$ $x_1, x_2 \geq 0$	CO1	PO1	10
	b)	Convert below LPP to Standard form: Minimize $x_1+x_2$ Subject to $x_1-x_2 \geq 5$ $x_1+x_2 \leq 7$ $x_1 \geq 0$	CO1	PO1	5
	c)	Formulate Max flow problem as LPP	CO1	PO1	5
<b>UNIT - V</b>					
7	a)	Write Graham Scan algorithm for finding Convex Hull. Also illustrate its working with an example.	CO1	PO1	10
	b)	Check whether OP and OQ are colinear or not where O=(0,20), P=(10,30) and Q=(-20,30).	CO1	PO1	5
	c)	Illustrate working of Jarvis's March algorithm for finding Convex Hull.	CO1	PO1	5

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