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# B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

## January 2024 Semester End Main Examinations

**Programme: B.E.**

**Branch: Computer Science and Engineering**

**Course Code: 21CS7BSBFE**

**Course: Biology for Engineers**

**Semester: VII**

**Duration: 3 hrs.**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Instructions:** 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.  
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

### UNIT - I

1	a) Explain the functions of the nucleus.	6
	b) Analyze the difference between animal cell and plant cell with diagram.	10
	c) Differentiate the cell with respect to the number of nucleus.	4

### UNIT - II

2	a) Illustrate the different strategies of recombination with examples.	6
	b) Illustrate the evolutionary approach to optimization with a neat diagram and write pseudo code of evolutionary algorithms.	10
	c) Analyze the different replacement strategies in evolutionary algorithm.	4

### OR

3	a) Explain the different flavors of evolutionary algorithms.	6
	b) Write the basic Ant Colony Optimization algorithm for the travelling salesman problem.	10
	c) Analyze the design decision w.r.t pheromone initialization for Ant Colony Optimization algorithm.	4

### UNIT - III

4	a) Explain the different forms of communication in Swarm Intelligence.	6
	b) Illustrate the standard Particle Swarm Optimization algorithm.	7
	c) Illustrate the main issues that influence the way in which Cellular Automata (CA) languages support the design of applications on high performance architecture	7

**Important Note:** Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.

## **UNIT - IV**

5 a) Explain the basic steps of genetic algorithms with appropriate flowchart. **6**

b) Explain the central Dogma of Biology with a diagram. Analyze the advantage of gene expression. **10**

c) Analyze the difference between Recombinant DNA technology and Genetically Modified Algorithm. **4**

## **OR**

6 a) Analyze how fitness value can be obtained from binary genes in  
i) Absence of gene expression ii) Presence of gene expression. **8**

b) Illustrate the use of Inversion Vector for 1 7 6 9 5 8 3 4 2 and recovering from permutation mentioning all steps. Also state the advantage of using an inversion vector. **8**

c) Explain the functions of gene control regions. **4**

## **UNIT - V**

7 a) Explain the objectives of bioinformatics. **4**

b) Illustrate the use of Nano molecules for cancer detection or cancer treatment. **10**

c) Explain the working of biosensor. Also mention the applications of biosensor. **6**

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