

# B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

## January 2024 Semester End Main Examinations

**Programme: B.E.**

**Branch: Computer Science and Engineering**

**Course Code: 21CS7BSBFE**

**Course: Biology for Engineers**

**Semester: VII**

**Duration: 3 hrs.**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Instructions:** 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.  
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

### UNIT - I

- 1 a) Explain the functions of the nucleus. **6**
- b) Analyze the difference between animal cell and plant cell with diagram. **10**
- c) Differentiate the cell with respect to the number of nucleus. **4**

### UNIT - II

- 2 a) Illustrate the different strategies of recombination with examples. **6**
- b) Illustrate the evolutionary approach to optimization with a neat diagram and write pseudo code of evolutionary algorithms. **10**
- c) Analyze the different replacement strategies in evolutionary algorithm. **4**

### OR

- 3 a) Explain the different flavors of evolutionary algorithms. **6**
- b) Write the basic Ant Colony Optimization algorithm for the travelling salesman problem. **10**
- c) Analyze the design decision w.r.t pheromone initialization for Ant Colony Optimization algorithm. **4**

### UNIT - III

- 4 a) Explain the different forms of communication in Swarm Intelligence. **6**
- b) Illustrate the standard Particle Swarm Optimization algorithm. **7**
- c) Illustrate the main issues that influence the way in which Cellular Automata (CA) languages support the design of applications on high performance architecture **7**

**Important Note:** Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.

#### UNIT - IV

- |   |    |  |    |
|---|----|--|----|
| 5 | a) | Explain the basic steps of genetic algorithms with appropriate flowchart.                      | 6  |
|   | b) | Explain the central Dogma of Biology with a diagram. Analyze the advantage of gene expression. | 10 |
|   | c) | Analyze the difference between Recombinant DNA technology and Genetically Modified Algorithm.  | 4  |

#### OR

- |   |    |   |   |
|---|----|---|---|
| 6 | a) | Analyze how fitness value can be obtained from binary genes in<br>i) Absence of gene expression ii) Presence of gene expression.  | 8 |
|   | b) | Illustrate the use of Inversion Vector for 1 7 6 9 5 8 3 4 2 and recovering from permutation mentioning all steps. Also state the advantage of using an inversion vector. | 8 |
|   | c) | Explain the functions of gene control regions.  | 4 |

#### UNIT - V

- |   |    |  |    |
|---|----|--|----|
| 7 | a) | Explain the objectives of bioinformatics.                                      | 4  |
|   | b) | Illustrate the use of Nano molecules for cancer detection or cancer treatment. | 10 |
|   | c) | Explain the working of biosensor. Also mention the applications of biosensor.  | 6  |

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