

# B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

## December 2023 Supplementary Examinations

**Programme: B.E.**

**Branch: Common to all Branches**

**Course Code: 22EE1ESEEE**

**Course: Elements of Electrical Engineering**

**Semester: I**

**Duration: 3 hrs.**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Instructions:** 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.  
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

### UNIT - I

1 a) State and Illustrate Kirchhoff's laws as applied to DC circuits. **06**  
 b) Explain (Ta v/s  $I_a$ ) and (N v/s  $I_a$ ) characteristics of DC series Motors. **08**  
 c) A 500V shunt motor has 4 poles and wave connected winding with 492 conductors. The flux per pole is 0.05wb. The full load current is 20A. The armature and shunt field resistances are  $0.1\Omega$  and  $250\Omega$  respectively. Calculate the speed and gross torque. **06**

### OR

2 a) Arrive at an expression for the armature torque developed in a DC motor. **07**  
 b) Determine the current in all branches of the network shown in figure:1. **07**

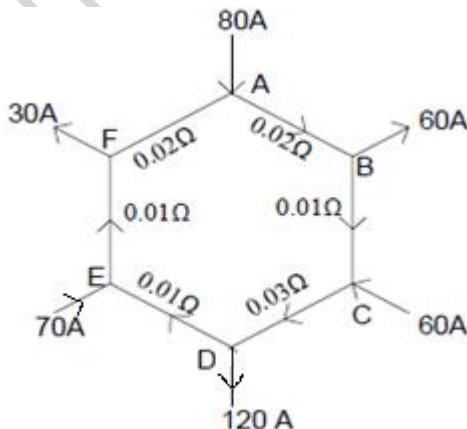


figure:1

c) A 4 Pole 250V, dc series motor has a wave connected armature with 200 conductors. The flux per pole is 25mwb when motor is taking 60A from the supply. Armature resistance is  $0.15\Omega$ , while series field winding resistance is  $0.2\Omega$ . Calculate speed of the motor under this condition. **06**

### UNIT - II

3 a) With relevant waveforms and equations, show that in a Pure capacitive circuit current leads applied sinusoidal voltage by an angle of 90 degrees. **07**

b) A resistor of  $50\Omega$  and an inductor of  $0.1\text{H}$  are connected in series across a  $200\text{V}$ ,  $50\text{Hz}$  supply. Find the impedance, Power factor, current, active power and reactive power. **07**

c) Define RMS value of a sinusoidal wave. Arrive at an expression for the same. **06**

### UNIT - III

4 a) Derive the relationship between line and phase values of a three-phase star connected system. **07**

b) Mention the advantages of three phase systems over single-phase systems. **05**

c) A balanced star connected load is supplied from a  $3\text{ph}$   $400\text{V}$ ,  $50\text{ Hz}$  supply. Current in each phase is  $30\text{A}$ . Phase current leads phase voltage by  $30^\circ$ . Find the parameters of the load. **08**

### UNIT - IV

5 a) Derive the E.M F equation of a single-phase transformer. **07**

b) Explain the concept of rotating magnetic field in a three-phase induction machine. **08**

c) A  $3\phi$   $50\text{Hz}$ , induction motor has 8 poles. If the full load slip is  $2.5\%$ , determine (i)  $N_s$ , (ii)  $N_r$ , (iii) rotor frequency. **05**

### OR

6 a) Give the comparison between squirrel cage and phase wound rotor Induction motors. **06**

b) A  $200\text{ kVA}$  transformer has an efficiency of  $98\%$  at full load. If the maximum efficiency occurs at  $3/4$  full load, find the iron and copper losses. The pf of the load is  $0.8$ . **08**

c) Explain the types of losses that occur in a transformer. **06**

### UNIT - V

7 a) The domestic power load in a house comprises the following: **06**  
 8 lamps of  $60\text{W}$  each, 3 fans of  $70\text{W}$  each, 1 refrigerator of  $200\text{W}$ , 1 heater of  $1000\text{W}$ .  
 a) Calculate the total current taken from the supply of  $230\text{V}$   
 b) Calculate the energy consumed in a day if only a quarter of the above load persists all the time on an average.  
 c.) Calculate the total energy consumed per month.

b) With a neat diagram explain pipe earthing. **08**

c) With a neat block diagram explain the working of Electric vehicles. **06**

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