

# B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

## September 2024 Supplementary Examinations

**Programme: B.E.**

**Branch: Common to all Branches**

**Course Code: 22EE1ESIEE / 22EE2ESIEE**

**Course: Introduction to Electrical Engineering**

**Semester: I / II**

**Duration: 3 hrs.**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Instructions:** 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.  
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

<b>UNIT - I</b>			<i>CO</i>	<i>PO</i>	<b>Marks</b>	
<b>Important Note:</b> Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.	1	a)	Applying Kirchhoff's laws to different loops in Fig. 1.a, find the values of $V_1$ and $V_2$ .	<i>CO2</i>	<i>PO2</i>	<b>06</b>
			Fig. 1.a			
		b)	With a neat single-line diagram, explain the general structure of electrical power system.	<i>CO3</i>	<i>PO6</i>	<b>07</b>
		c)	Explain Hydel power plant with a neat block diagram.	<i>CO1</i>	<i>PO1</i>	<b>07</b>
<b>UNIT - II</b>						
	2	a)	Define the following: i. Faraday's Laws of Electromagnetic induction. ii. Lenz's Law.	<i>CO1</i>	<i>PO1</i>	<b>05</b>
		b)	Two coils, coil A of 12,500 turns and coil B of 16,000 turns, lie in parallel planes so that 60% of flux produced in coil A links coil B. It is found that a current of 5A in coil A produces a flux of 0.6 mWb while the same current in coil B produces 0.8 mWb. Determine (i) mutual inductance and (ii) coupling coefficient.	<i>CO2</i>	<i>PO2</i>	<b>06</b>

	c)	<p>For given circuit shown in Fig 2.(c), Determine the current through the resistor <math>R=0.5 \Omega</math> using superposition theorem.</p> <p>Fig 2.(c)</p>	CO2	PO2	<b>09</b>
		<b>OR</b>			
3	a)	Define and derive the equations for self-inductance and mutual inductance. Arrive at an expression for coefficient of coupling.	CO1	PO1	<b>10</b>
	b)	For given circuit shown in Fig 3.(b), Find the voltage across $5 \Omega$ resistor using Thevenin's theorem.	CO2	PO2	<b>10</b>
		<p>Fig 3.(b)</p>			
		<b>UNIT - III</b>			
4	a)	Show that current through the pure capacitor is leading by an angle $\pi/2$ radian w.r.t. the voltage across it. Sketch the waveforms of voltage and current.	CO1	PO1	<b>06</b>
	b)	<p>A series RLC circuit is supplied with an AC voltage of 'V' Volts at a frequency of 'f' Hz. Derive an expression for the current in the circuit for the following conditions:</p> <p>(i) <math>X_L = X_C</math> (ii) <math>X_L &gt; X_C</math> (iii) <math>X_L &lt; X_C</math></p> <p>Draw the vector diagram indicating voltage across different elements in the circuit.</p>	CO2	PO2	<b>09</b>
	c)	<p>Define the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(i) RMS value.</li> <li>(ii) Form factor.</li> <li>(iii) Average value.</li> <li>(iv) Crest factor.</li> <li>(v) Phase angle.</li> </ul>	CO1	PO1	<b>05</b>
		<b>UNIT - IV</b>			
5	a)	In what way does the core type transformer differ from the shell type? With figures compare the two.	CO1	PO1	<b>06</b>
	b)	Arrive at the expression for Back EMF of a DC Motor.	CO1	PO1	<b>06</b>

	c)	A 25 kVA, 2000/200 V transformer has Iron and full load copper losses of 350 Watts and 400 Watts respectively. Calculate the efficiency at i. half of its full load upf. ii. 3/4th of its full load upf.	CO2	PO2	<b>08</b>
		<b>OR</b>			
6	a)	Explain the types of DC Motor with relevant circuit diagram and equations.	CO1	PO1	<b>06</b>
	b)	Derive the condition for which the efficiency of transformer is maximum.	CO1	PO1	<b>06</b>
	c)	A 4 pole, 220 V. lap connected DC shunt motor has 36 slots, each slot containing 16 conductors. It draws a current of 40 A from the supply. The field resistance and armature resistances are $110 \Omega$ and $0.1\Omega$ respectively. The motor develops an output power of 6 kW. The flux per pole is 40 mwb. Calculate i) the speed ii) the torque developed by the armature and iii) the shaft torque.	CO2	PO2	<b>08</b>
		<b>UNIT - V</b>			
7	a)	Compare MCB and fuse.	CO3	PO6	<b>05</b>
	b)	With the help of detailed block diagram, explain the working of Battery operated Electric Vehicle.	CO3	PO6	<b>07</b>
	c)	Define earthing. Why earthing is necessary? Explain any one type of earthing with a neat diagram.	CO3	PO6	<b>08</b>

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