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# B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

## January / February 2025 Semester End Main Examinations

**Programme: B.E.**

**Semester: V**

**Branch: Electrical and Electronics Engineering**

**Duration: 3 hrs.**

**Course Code: 23EE5PE1SE**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Course: Sustainable Energy Systems**

**Instructions:** 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.  
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

<b>UNIT - I</b>			<b>CO</b>	<b>PO</b>	<b>Marks</b>
1	a)	What are the renewable energy sources? Explain in brief the prospects of renewable energy sources.	<i>CO1</i>	<i>PO1</i>	<b>08</b>
	b)	Explain the principle operation of Fluidized bed combustion?	<i>CO1</i>	<i>PO1</i>	<b>06</b>
	c)	List out the advantages and disadvantages of fluidized bed combustion.	<i>CO1</i>	<i>PO1</i>	<b>06</b>
<b>OR</b>					
2	a)	Discuss the social implication of renewable energy sources.	<i>CO1</i>	<i>PO1</i>	<b>06</b>
	b)	Differentiate between renewable and non-renewable sources.	<i>CO1</i>	<i>PO1</i>	<b>06</b>
	c)	With neat a diagram explain the fluidized bed combustion.	<i>CO1</i>	<i>PO1</i>	<b>08</b>
<b>UNIT - II</b>					
3	a)	With neat a diagram explain the working principle of thermal power plant.	<i>CO2</i>	<i>PO7</i>	<b>08</b>
	b)	What are the main factors required for site selection of hydroelectric power plant.	<i>CO2</i>	<i>PO7</i>	<b>04</b>
	c)	Write in brief the operation principle of nuclear power stations.	<i>CO2</i>	<i>PO7</i>	<b>08</b>
<b>OR</b>					
4	a)	Discuss in detail about the classification of hydroelectric power plant and explain any one type in detail.	<i>CO2</i>	<i>PO7</i>	<b>10</b>
	b)	What are factors considered for site selection of nuclear power plant.	<i>CO2</i>	<i>PO7</i>	<b>05</b>
	c)	Discuss about the site selection factors of thermal power plant.	<i>CO2</i>	<i>PO7</i>	<b>05</b>

**Important Note:** Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.

<b>UNIT - III</b>				
5	a)	Draw the equivalent circuit of solar cell and explain the I-V characteristics, derive the expression for conversion efficiency and maximum power output.	CO2	PO7 <b>10</b>
	b)	Explain the concept of partial shading when 8 modules are shaded.	CO2	PO7 <b>06</b>
	c)	What are the remedies for partial shading of solar cell?	CO2	PO7 <b>04</b>
<b>OR</b>				
6	a)	Explain with a block diagram the operation principle of PV system for power generation.	CO2	PO7 <b>10</b>
	b)	What is the difference between standalone and grid connected system? Discuss about grid connected system.	CO2	PO7 <b>10</b>
<b>UNIT - IV</b>				
7	a)	Describe with a neat block diagram the principle of wind energy conversion systems.	CO3	PO7 <b>10</b>
	b)	Explain the concept of smart grid and mention any five objectives of smart grid.	CO3	PO7 <b>10</b>
<b>OR</b>				
8	a)	What are the types of wind turbines? Explain in detail any one of them.	CO3	PO7 <b>08</b>
	b)	Write any three advantages and disadvantages of wind energy conversion system.	CO3	PO7 <b>06</b>
	c)	What is the meaning of mini grid? and explain its working.	CO3	PO7 <b>06</b>
<b>UNIT - V</b>				
9	a)	Write short notes on load duration curve.	CO3	PO7 <b>06</b>
	b)	Define demand factor, load factor, and plant use factor.	CO3	PO7 <b>06</b>
	c)	Describe simple tariff and block rate tariff with its application.	CO3	PO7 <b>08</b>
<b>OR</b>				
10	a)	What is tariff? Explain any 4 types of tariff.	CO3	PO7 <b>12</b>
	b)	Discuss the following terms i. Plant use factor ii. Maximum demand iii. Average load iv. Plant Capacity Factor	CO3	PO7 <b>08</b>

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