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# B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

## September / October 2024 Supplementary Examinations

**Programme: B.E.**

**Branch: Electronics and Communication Engineering**

**Course Code: 22EC3PCAEC**

**Course: Analog Electronic Circuits**

**Semester: III**

**Duration: 3 hrs.**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Instructions:** 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.  
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

### UNIT - I

1 a) Draw the transfer characteristics for basic parallel clipper with positive clipping, using reference voltage  $V_R$ . Let the cut in voltage of the diode be  $V_\gamma$ . **04**  
 b) With relevant equations analyze voltage divider bias circuit using exact analysis approach. **10**  
 c) Draw a small signal model for the circuit shown in fig 1c and derive an expression for voltage gain and input impedance. **06**

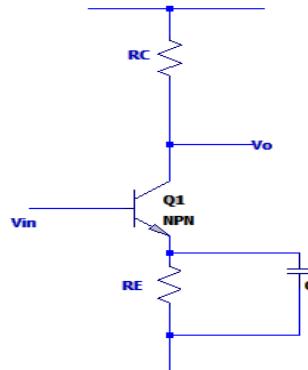


Fig 1c

### UNIT - II

2 a) Derive an expression for input and output impedance with feedback for a current shunt feedback amplifier. **06**  
 b) For the voltage series feedback amplifier shown in fig 2b, find  $R_{if}$ ,  $A_f$ ,  $R_{of}$ . Let  $R_{id}=200\text{K}\Omega$ ,  $R_L=30\text{ K}\Omega$ ,  $\mu=10^3$ ,  $r_0=5\text{ K}\Omega$ ,  $R_S= 10\text{ K}\Omega$ . **10**

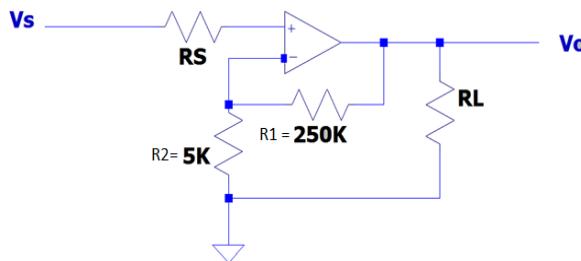


Fig 2b

**Important Note:** Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.

c) Prove with a neat circuit diagram the efficiency of a transformer coupled amplifier is 50%. **04**

### UNIT - III

3 a) Derive an expression for drain current in linear region and saturation region for a nMOS transistor. **06**  
 b) Find  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ ,  $R_d$  and maximum  $R_d$  to operate the device in saturation for the circuit shown in fig 3b. **10**

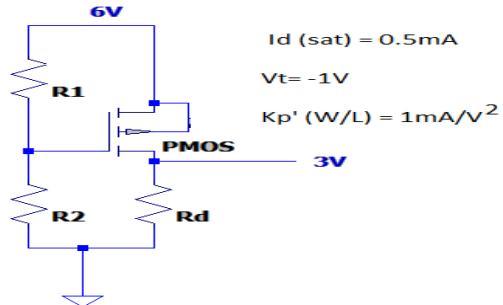


Fig 3b

c) Find  $R_D$  and  $R_S$  for the circuit shown in fig 3c. Assume  $I_D = 0.5\text{mA}$ ,  $V_t = 0.8\text{V}$ ,  $\mu_n C_{ox} = 200\mu\text{A/V}^2$ ,  $\frac{W}{L} = 20$  **04**

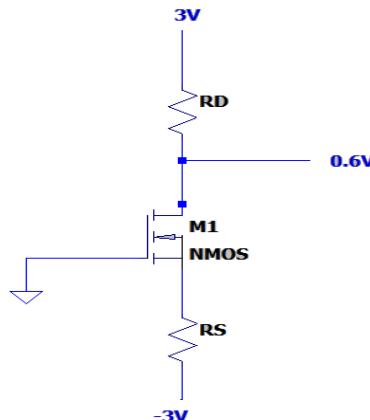


Fig 3c

**OR**

4 a) Explain the working of nMOS transistor under the following voltage conditions:  
 (i)  $V_{GS} < V_t$   
 (ii)  $V_{GS} > V_t$  and  $V_{DS} < (V_{GS} - V_t)$   
 (iii)  $V_{GS} > V_t$  and  $V_{DS} > (V_{GS} - V_t)$

b) Find  $I_{Dp}$ ,  $I_{Dn}$  and  $V_0$  for the circuit shown in fig 4b when (i)  $V_i = 0\text{V}$  (ii)  $V_i = 2.5\text{V}$  (iii)  $V_i = -2.5\text{V}$ . Let  $k_n' (W/L)n = k_p' (W/L)p = 1\text{mA/V}^2$ ,  $V_{tn} = -V_{tp} = 1\text{V}$ . **10**

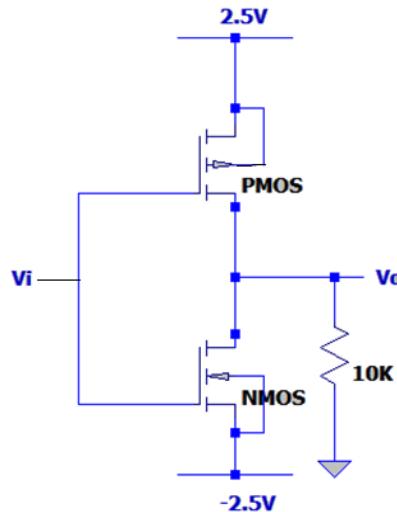


Fig 4b

c) Write a note on MOS conducting in sub threshold region.

04

#### UNIT - IV

5 a) Find  $I_D$ ,  $g_m$ ,  $\frac{V_o}{V_i}$ ,  $R_i$ ,  $\frac{V_o}{V_s}$  and  $R_o$  for the circuit shown in fig 5a. Let  $k_n'(W/L) = 1.2 \text{ mA/V}^2$ ,  $V_t = 0.5\text{V}$  and  $\lambda=0$ .

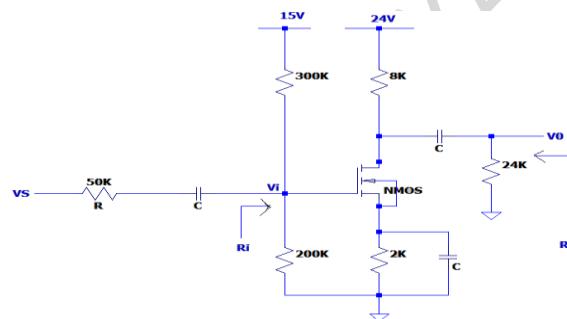


Fig 5a

b) Draw a circuit of Wilson MOS mirror and derive an expression for output impedance.

10

#### UNIT - V

6 a) Design a low and high voltage regulator using IC723.

10

b) Design an instrumentation amplifier circuit, to provide a gain that can be varied over the range of 2 to 1000 utilizing a  $100 \text{ K}\Omega$  variable resistance.

10

#### OR

7 a) With a neat circuit explain shunt regulator using Opamp. List its limitations.

10

b) Suggest a suitable circuit to generate a symmetric square wave generator. Deduce an expression for the total time period for the same.

10

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