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# B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

## April 2025 Semester End Make-Up Examinations

**Programme: B.E.**

**Semester: III**

**Branch: Electronics & Telecommunication Engineering**

**Duration: 3 hrs.**

**Course Code: 23ET3ESCDS**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Course: C++ AND DATA STRUCTURES**

**Instructions:** 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.  
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

			<b>UNIT - I</b>			<b>CO</b>	<b>PO</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Important Note:</b> Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.	1	a)	Write a program to find the largest of three numbers using a simple if-else statement.					
		b)	Write a program to demonstrate the use of a switch case for a basic calculator.					
		c)	Explain the principles of Object-Oriented Programming (OOP). Discuss the differences between procedural and object-oriented programming paradigms.					
	<b>OR</b>							
	2	a)	Write a program to check whether a given number is a palindrome using loops.					
		b)	Write a program to print the Fibonacci series up to n terms using recursion.					
		c)	Explain the significance of tokens in C++ and describe different types of tokens with examples.					
	<b>UNIT - II</b>							
	3	a)	Write a C++ program to demonstrate the use of a copy constructor.					
		b)	Write a program to overload the binary + operator for adding two complex numbers.					
		c)	Discuss the purpose of constructors and destructors in C++ with examples.					
	<b>OR</b>							
	4	a)	Write a program to implement a parameterized constructor that initializes employee details (name, ID, and salary).					
		b)	Write a program to format the console output using manipulators like <code>setw</code> , <code>setprecision</code> , and <code>endl</code> .					
		c)	Explain dynamic initialization of objects with an example.					

<b>UNIT - III</b>					
5	a)	Write a program to implement single inheritance where a derived class calculates the total marks of a student.	CO2	PO1	<b>08</b>
	b)	Write a program to demonstrate the use of function templates to swap two variables of any data type.	CO2	PO1	<b>08</b>
	c)	Explain the concept of a virtual base class with an example.	CO1		<b>04</b>
<b>OR</b>					
6	a)	Write a program to demonstrate polymorphism using virtual functions.	CO2	PO1	<b>08</b>
	b)	Write a program to handle exceptions where the user tries to divide a number by zero.	CO2	PO1	<b>08</b>
	c)	Discuss different types of inheritance in C++ with suitable examples.	CO1		<b>04</b>
<b>UNIT - IV</b>					
7	a)	Write a program to implement a stack using an array and perform basic stack operations like push and pop.	CO2	PO1	<b>08</b>
	b)	Write a program to implement a queue using a linked list.	CO2	PO1	<b>08</b>
	c)	Explain the difference between stacks and queues. Discuss their applications.	CO1		<b>04</b>
<b>OR</b>					
8	a)	Write a program to check for balanced parentheses in an expression using a stack.	CO2	PO1	<b>08</b>
	b)	Write a program to implement a circular queue using an array.	CO2	PO1	<b>08</b>
	c)	Discuss the advantages of linked representation over array representation for stacks and queues.	CO1		<b>04</b>
<b>UNIT - V</b>					
9	a)	Write a program to implement a hash table using linear probing.	CO2	PO1	<b>08</b>
	b)	Write a program to construct a binary tree and perform in-order traversal.	CO2	PO1	<b>08</b>
	c)	Explain the advantages and limitations of using hash tables.	CO1		<b>04</b>
<b>OR</b>					
10	a)	Write a program to demonstrate the insertion operation in a skip list.	CO2	PO1	<b>08</b>
	b)	Write a program to perform pre-order traversal of a binary tree using recursion.	CO2	PO1	<b>08</b>
	c)	Compare binary trees and hash tables. Discuss their applications.	CO1		<b>04</b>

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