

# B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

## September / October 2023 Supplementary Examinations

**Programme: B.E.**

**Branch: Information Science and Engineering**

**Course Code: 19IS3PCDSC**

**Course: DATA STRUCTURES WITH C**

**Semester: III**

**Duration: 3 hrs.**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Date: 27.09.2023**

**Instructions:** 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.  
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

### UNIT - I

- 1 a) Design C functions to perform the following operations: **10**  
i) Reversing a given singly linked list  
ii) Deleting a given node in a singly linked list  
b) Write C program to implement a stack using singly linked list. **10**

### OR

- 2 a) A blood bank maintains a list of blood donors. Each donor's name, age, address, blood group and phone number is stored. Design a C program to maintain these details in a singly linked list. Operations like searching donors of a given blood group and insertion of a new donor should be enabled. **10**  
b) Discuss with a neat diagram of how a polynomial can be represented as an ordered singly list of non-zero terms. **05**  
c) Differentiate between Static and Dynamic memory allocation. **05**

### UNIT - II

- 3 a) A calculator program is to be designed for an application. The input to the program is an infix arithmetic expression like  $3*(7-2)$ , and the output expected is 15. Design the data structure and algorithm for this program. The algorithm should read the expression and compute the result. **12**  
b) Write C program to check whether the given string is a palindrome using double linked list. Consider each character in the string is stored in a node. **08**

### UNIT - III

- 4 a) Analyze functionalities of Priority Queue for real-time applications and implement C routines to perform insert and delete operations on it. **10**

**Important Note:** Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.

- b) Outline the algorithm to convert a valid Infix expression to its equivalent Postfix expression. Also trace the same for the infix expression:  $A * (B + (C - D) / E) \$ F$  **10**

#### UNIT - IV

- 5 a) Discuss the 3 cases of deleting a node from a Binary Tree with a C function. **06**
- b) Construct a Binary Tree when the following Traversals are given: **08**  
 i) Preorder: A B J C D E G H F I  
 Inorder: J B D C A G H E F I  
 ii) Postorder: L J I D C H G F K E A  
 Inorder: L D J I C A G H F E K
- c) Design an algorithm to insert an element into a given Binary Search Tree. **06**

#### OR

- 6 a) Develop a C program to perform the following operations on a Binary Search Tree. **12**  
 i) Insertion  
 ii) Deletion  
 iii) Postorder traversal
- b) Illustrate structure definition of right in - threaded binary tree. Implement a C routine to insert into that tree. **08**

#### UNIT - V

- 7 a) What are Red-Black Trees? Mention the rules that every Red-Black tree should follow. **07**
- b) Mention the advantages and disadvantages of Splay Trees. **06**
- c) Construct an AVL tree for the following sequence of elements: 55, 10, 25, 32, 23, 90, 85, 67 **07**

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