

U.S.N.								
--------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

# B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

## August 2024 Semester End Main Examinations

**Programme: B.E.**

**Semester: IV**

**Branch: Information Science and Engineering**

**Duration: 3 hrs.**

**Course Code: 23IS4PCDBM**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Course: Database Management System**

**Instructions:** 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.  
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

			<b>UNIT - I</b>		
			<b>CO</b>	<b>PO</b>	<b>Marks</b>
1	a)	Differentiate between database approach and the file processing approach.	<i>CO1</i>		<b>10</b>
	b)	Draw an ER Diagram for the University management system. Specify the requirements assumed and accordingly represent entities (Minimum of 4 entities), attributes, cardinality ratio and type of participation.	<i>CO2</i>	<i>PO1</i>	<b>10</b>
			<b>UNIT - II</b>		
2	a)	Examine the different types of constraints on relational model.	<i>CO2</i>	<i>PO1</i>	<b>10</b>
	b)	Consider the following schema for a company database: Employee (Name, SSN, Address, Sex, Salary, Dno) Department (Dname, Dnumber, MGRSSN, MGRSTART Date) Dept-Locations (Dnumber, Dlocations) Project (Pname, Pnumber, Plocations, Dnum) Works-On (ESSN, PNo, Hours) Dependent (ESSN, Dependent-name, Sex, Bdate, Relationship) Give the queries in SQL: i) Retrieve the names and address of employees who work for “Research” Department. ii) Retrieve all employees in Dept. 5 whose salary is between 30,000 and 40,000. iii) Retrieve the number of employees working for each department along with their average salary. iv) Retrieve the names of employees and the no. of hours each employee works on the project.	<i>CO3</i>	<i>PO2</i>	<b>10</b>
			<b>UNIT - III</b>		
3	a)	Consider the following schema and write the relational algebra expressions for the queries given below: SAILORS(Sid, Sname, rating, age) BOATS(bid, bname, color) RESERVES(sid, bid, day) (i) Find names of sailors who have reserved green boat	<i>CO2</i>	<i>PO1</i>	<b>10</b>

**Important Note:** Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.

		(ii) Find the colors of boats reserved by “Ramesh” (iii) Find names of sailors who have reserved a red or a green boat. (iv) Find the “sids” of sailors with age over 20 who have not registered a red boat.			
	b)	Demonstrate the following operations in MongoDB : i) Create a sample database named School ii) List all the existing database iii) Create a collection with three fields (Students, Teachers, Office) in the school database iv) Insert two documents in the students collection db.Students.insertMany v) View the documents inserted in the students collection	CO3	PO3	10
<b>UNIT - IV</b>					
4	a)	Examine insertion, deletion, and modification anomalies. Why are they considered bad? Illustrate with examples.	CO2	PO2	10
	b)	Consider the universal relational schema $R(A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H,I,J)$ and a set of following functional dependencies $FD = \{ AB \rightarrow C, A \rightarrow DE, B \rightarrow F, F \rightarrow GH, D \rightarrow IJ \}$ Determine the keys for $R$ ? Decompose $R$ into 2 <sup>nd</sup> normal form.	CO3	PO2	10
<b>OR</b>					
5	a)	What is normalization? Explain third normal form with an example.	CO2	PO1	10
	b)	Define functional dependency and its types with an example for each.	CO1		05
	c)	Identify the highest normal form for the given relation $R(A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H)$ and the following functional dependencies: $\{ABC \rightarrow DE, E \rightarrow GH, H \rightarrow G, G \rightarrow H, ABCD \rightarrow EF\}$	CO2	PO1	05
<b>UNIT - V</b>					
6	a)	Differentiate between serial schedule and serializable schedule	CO1		06
	b)	Illustrate the desirable properties of a transaction execution with an example.	CO1		08
	c)	Provide the comparison between binary locks and multimode locks.	CO2	PO1	06
<b>OR</b>					
7	a)	Examine strict two-phase locking protocol. How does it guarantee serializability?	CO2	PO1	10
	b)	Provide the algorithm for checking the schedule $S$ as conflict serializable or not. For the given schedule $S$ check whether it is conflict serializable? $S: R1(A), R2(A), R1(B), R2(B), R3(B), W1(A), W2(B)$	CO3	PO2	10

\*\*\*\*\*