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# B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

## September / October 2023 Supplementary Examinations

**Programme: B.E**

**Semester: VI**

**Branch: Information Science and Engineering**

**Duration: 3 hrs.**

**Course Code: 20IS6PENLP**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Course: Natural Language Processing**

**Date: 20.09.2023**

**Instructions:** 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.  
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

### UNIT - I

1 a) List and explain different phases of analysis in Natural Language Processing with an example for each. **10**  
b) Write the algorithm for Minimum edit distance and compute the minimum edit distance between tutor and tumour. **10**

### OR

2 a) Write Regular Expression for the following: **10**  

- To accept strings book or books
- To accept color and colour.
- To accept any +ve integer with an optional decimal point
- To check if a string is an email address or not.
- To accept all variations of MHz,Mhz,mHz,mhz,MegaHertz,Megahertz,megaHertz,megahertz

  
b) Consider the following Corpus of three sentences **10**  

- There is a big garden.
- Children play in a garden
- They play inside beautiful garden

Calculate P for the sentence “They play in a big Garden” assuming a bi-gram language model.

### UNIT - II

3 a) List and explain different Part-Of-Speech taggers with an example for each and also show the necessary calculations for the same. **10**  
b) Construct the Surface structure and Deep Structure for the following sentences:  

- The Police will catch the snatchers.
- She saw stars in the sky.

**Important Note:** Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.

**OR**

4 a) Explain the parameters of Context Free Grammar in Natural Language Processing with an example and discuss four major different Sentence-level constructions used on English sentences. **10**

b) Elucidate the need of lexicalized grammar and discuss Combinatory Categorial Grammar with the elements and example. **10**

**UNIT - III**

5 a) Explain Cosine for measuring similarity in semantic analysis with example. **10**

b) Explain TF-IDF in detail with example. **10**

**UNIT - IV**

6 a) Explain Naïve Bayes classifier and Maximum Entropy classifier. **10**

b) What is a Decision Tree? List the Advantages and Disadvantages of a Decision Tree. How does Entropy and Information Gain influence the construction of Decision Tree? **10**

**UNIT - V**

7 a) Explain the architecture of an Information Retrieval system with a neat diagram. **10**

b) Explain automatic text categorization and machine translation. **10**

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