

U.S.N.

B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

January 2024 Semester End Main Examinations

Programme: B.E.

Branch: Institutional Elective

Course Code: 20IS7OEAIM

Course: Artificial Intelligence and machine Learning

Semester: VII

Duration: 3 hrs.

Max Marks: 100

Instructions: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

Important Note: Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.

		UNIT - I	CO	PO	Marks																																				
1	a)	List and explain all four approaches/views of AI.	CO1	-	08																																				
	b)	Give the PEAS description for “Automated Taxi” agent.	CO1	-	04																																				
	c)	Design an algorithm for Breadth-first search as general graph-search algorithm and comment on time and space complexity for the same.	CO2	PO1	08																																				
		UNIT - II																																							
2	a)	Write the A* search algorithm. Illustrate the working of A* search algorithm with an example.	CO2	PO1	10																																				
	b)	Write the Hill-climbing search algorithm. Illustrate its working with an example.	CO2	PO1	10																																				
		OR																																							
3	a)	Explain the cryptarithmic problem for eliminating possibilities and apply the same for solving the following cryptarithmic problem. CROSS+ROADS=DANGER	CO2	PO1	10																																				
	b)	Write the AO* search algorithm. Illustrate its working with an example.	CO2	PO1	10																																				
		UNIT - III																																							
4	a)	Explain the steps in designing a learning system in machine learning.	CO3	PO1	10																																				
	b)	Consider the “Japanese Economy Car” concept and instance given in the Table below. Apply Candidate Elimination Learning algorithm to solve the following problem. <table><tr><th>Origin</th><th>Manufacturer</th><th>Color</th><th>Decade</th><th>Type</th><th>Example Type</th></tr><tr><td>Japan</td><td>Honda</td><td>Blue</td><td>1980</td><td>Economy</td><td>Positive</td></tr><tr><td>Japan</td><td>Toyota</td><td>Green</td><td>1970</td><td>Sports</td><td>Negative</td></tr><tr><td>Japan</td><td>Toyota</td><td>Blue</td><td>1990</td><td>Economy</td><td>Positive</td></tr><tr><td>USA</td><td>Chrysler</td><td>Red</td><td>1980</td><td>Economy</td><td>Negative</td></tr><tr><td>Japan</td><td>Honda</td><td>White</td><td>1980</td><td>Economy</td><td>Positive</td></tr></table>	Origin	Manufacturer	Color	Decade	Type	Example Type	Japan	Honda	Blue	1980	Economy	Positive	Japan	Toyota	Green	1970	Sports	Negative	Japan	Toyota	Blue	1990	Economy	Positive	USA	Chrysler	Red	1980	Economy	Negative	Japan	Honda	White	1980	Economy	Positive	CO3	PO1	10
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			UNIT - IV																																																																													
5	a)	For the below given dataset, apply ID3 algorithm and construct a decision tree. Clearly mention the steps.	CO3	PO1	12																																																																											
		<table><tr><th>Weather</th><th>Temperature</th><th>Humidity</th><th>Windy</th><th>Play Tennis?</th></tr><tr><td>Sunny</td><td>Hot</td><td>High</td><td>False</td><td>No</td></tr><tr><td>Sunny</td><td>Hot</td><td>High</td><td>True</td><td>No</td></tr><tr><td>Overcast</td><td>Hot</td><td>High</td><td>False</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>Rainy</td><td>Mild</td><td>High</td><td>False</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>Rainy</td><td>Cool</td><td>Normal</td><td>False</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>Rainy</td><td>Cool</td><td>Normal</td><td>True</td><td>No</td></tr><tr><td>Overcast</td><td>Cool</td><td>Normal</td><td>True</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>Sunny</td><td>Mild</td><td>High</td><td>False</td><td>No</td></tr><tr><td>Sunny</td><td>Cool</td><td>Normal</td><td>False</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>Rainy</td><td>Mild</td><td>Normal</td><td>False</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>Sunny</td><td>Mild</td><td>Normal</td><td>True</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>Overcast</td><td>Mild</td><td>High</td><td>True</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>Overcast</td><td>Hot</td><td>Normal</td><td>False</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>Rainy</td><td>Mild</td><td>High</td><td>True</td><td>No</td></tr></table>	Weather	Temperature	Humidity	Windy	Play Tennis?	Sunny	Hot	High	False	No	Sunny	Hot	High	True	No	Overcast	Hot	High	False	Yes	Rainy	Mild	High	False	Yes	Rainy	Cool	Normal	False	Yes	Rainy	Cool	Normal	True	No	Overcast	Cool	Normal	True	Yes	Sunny	Mild	High	False	No	Sunny	Cool	Normal	False	Yes	Rainy	Mild	Normal	False	Yes	Sunny	Mild	Normal	True	Yes	Overcast	Mild	High	True	Yes	Overcast	Hot	Normal	False	Yes	Rainy	Mild	High	True	No			
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	b)	Analyze the appropriate problems for Decision Tree Learning method.	CO3	PO2	08																																																																											
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6	a)	Consider a multilayer feed forward neural network. Enumerate and explain the steps in backpropagation algorithm used to train a neural network.	CO3	PO1	10																																																																											
	b)	Outline the steps for an End-to-End machine learning project. Illustrate the steps with an example.	CO4	PO1	10																																																																											
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7	a)	Explain the concept of Perceptron and its learning with an example.	CO3	PO1	10																																																																											
	b)	Write and explain the gradient descent algorithm for training a linear unit.	CO3	PO1	10																																																																											
