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# B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

## January 2024 Semester End Main Examinations

**Programme: B.E.**

**Branch: Institutional Elective**

**Course Code: 20IS70EAIM**

**Course: Artificial Intelligence and machine Learning**

**Semester: VII**

**Duration: 3 hrs.**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Instructions:** 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.  
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

		<b>UNIT - I</b>				<i>CO</i>	<i>PO</i>	<b>Marks</b>																																				
1	a)	List and explain all four approaches/views of AI.				<i>CO1</i>	-	<b>08</b>																																				
	b)	Give the PEAS description for “Automated Taxi” agent.				<i>CO1</i>	-	<b>04</b>																																				
	c)	Design an algorithm for Breadth-first search as general graph-search algorithm and comment on time and space complexity for the same.				<i>CO2</i>	<i>PO1</i>	<b>08</b>																																				
<b>UNIT - II</b>																																												
2	a)	Write the A* search algorithm. Illustrate the working of A* search algorithm with an example.				<i>CO2</i>	<i>PO1</i>	<b>10</b>																																				
	b)	Write the Hill-climbing search algorithm. Illustrate its working with an example.				<i>CO2</i>	<i>PO1</i>	<b>10</b>																																				
<b>OR</b>																																												
3	a)	Explain the cryptarithmetic problem for eliminating possibilities and apply the same for solving the following cryptarithmetic problem. CROSS+ROADS=DANGER				<i>CO2</i>	<i>PO1</i>	<b>10</b>																																				
	b)	Write the AO* search algorithm. Illustrate its working with an example.				<i>CO2</i>	<i>PO1</i>	<b>10</b>																																				
<b>UNIT - III</b>																																												
4	a)	Explain the steps in designing a learning system in machine learning.				<i>CO3</i>	<i>PO1</i>	<b>10</b>																																				
	b)	Consider the “Japanese Economy Car” concept and instance given in the Table below. Apply Candidate Elimination Learning algorithm to solve the following problem.				<i>CO3</i>	<i>PO1</i>	<b>10</b>																																				
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**Important Note:** Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.

		UNIT - IV																																																																																		
5	a)	For the below given dataset, apply ID3 algorithm and construct a decision tree. Clearly mention the steps.					CO3	PO1	12																																																																											
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	b)	Analyze the appropriate problems for Decision Tree Learning method.					CO3	PO2	08																																																																											
<b>UNIT - V</b>																																																																																				
6	a)	Consider a multilayer feed forward neural network. Enumerate and explain the steps in backpropagation algorithm used to train a neural network.					CO3	PO1	10																																																																											
	b)	Outline the steps for an End-to-End machine learning project. Illustrate the steps with an example.					CO4	PO1	10																																																																											
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7	a)	Explain the concept of Perceptron and its learning with an example.					CO3	PO1	10																																																																											
	b)	Write and explain the gradient descent algorithm for training a linear unit.					CO3	PO1	10																																																																											

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