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# B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

## January 2024 Semester End Main Examinations

**Programme: B.E.**

**Branch: Mechanical Engineering**

**Course Code: 20ME7DEADM / 16ME7DEADM**

**Course: Additive Manufacturing**

**Semester: VII**

**Duration: 3 hrs.**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Instructions:** 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.  
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

|   |   |    |  |            |           |              |
|---|---|----|--|------------|-----------|--------------|
| <b>Important Note:</b> Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice. |   |    | <b>UNIT - I</b>  | <b>CO</b>  | <b>PO</b> | <b>Marks</b> |
|   | 1 | a) | Explain some applications of additive manufacturing as a new age manufacturing process.  | CO1        | PO1       | 05           |
|   |   | b) | Compare between additive and subtractive manufacturing process.  | CO1        | PO1       | 05           |
|   |   | c) | Discuss the process benefits and drawbacks of photo polymerization process.  | CO1        | PO1       | 10           |
|   |   |    | <b>OR</b>  |            |           |              |
|   | 2 | a) | Explain the concept of reverse engineering.  | CO1<br>CO4 | PO1       | 05           |
|   |   | b) | Classify the various additive manufacturing processes.   | CO1        | PO1       | 05           |
|   |   | c) | Discuss the working of a mask projection based Vat Polymerization system.  | CO1<br>CO4 | PO1       | 10           |
|   |   |    | <b>UNIT - II</b>   |            |           |              |
|   | 3 | a) | Calculate the Applied Energy Density for the given variables during a PBF method for a unit layer thickness: Scan speed is 2mm/s, Hatch spacing is 0.045mm and the laser uses 20% of the maximum power that is 6 kW. | CO2<br>CO3 | PO1       | 04           |
|   |   | b) | Discuss about counter crafting and rep rap technology.   | CO1<br>CO4 | PO1       | 06           |
|   |   | c) | Discuss the important process parameters of powder bed fusion process.   | CO1<br>CO4 | PO1       | 10           |
|   |   |    | <b>OR</b>  |            |           |              |
|   | 4 | a) | Explain the key features of extrusion based systems in additive manufacturing.   | CO1<br>CO4 | PO1       | 10           |
|   |   | b) | Discuss the process benefits and drawbacks of powder bed fusion process  | CO1        | PO1       | 10           |

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|   |    | <b>UNIT - III</b>   |            |     |           |
| 5 | a) | Calculate the smallest diameter nozzle that could be used to print (using MJ) a ceramic-wax material that has the following properties. Viscosity=6cP; Density=1600kg/m <sup>3</sup> ; surface tension=0.035 N/m  | CO2<br>CO3 | PO1 | <b>05</b> |
|   | b) | Explain the technical challenges of Material Jetting.   | CO1<br>CO4 | PO1 | <b>05</b> |
|   | c) | Draw the schematic of the Binder Jetting process and explain it in detail.  | CO1<br>CO4 | PO1 | <b>10</b> |
|   |    | <b>UNIT - IV</b>  |            |     |           |
| 6 | a) | Explain the applications of Ultrasonic additive manufacturing process.  | CO1        | PO1 | <b>04</b> |
|   | b) | Explain Form-Then Bond process in Sheet Lamination  | CO1<br>CO4 | PO1 | <b>08</b> |
|   | c) | Discuss the Ultrasonic additive manufacturing process parameter.  | CO1<br>CO4 | PO1 | <b>08</b> |
|   |    | <b>UNIT - V</b>   |            |     |           |
| 7 | a) | If an AM machine is that your investor is investing on costs Rs. 4,00,00.000/- and is covered with an warranty for 5 years, Calculate the hourly rate of the machine that you would setup for making a 12% profit annually. Consider labor cost is Rs. 78,000/month, material cost is Rs. 20/kg and power and consumables cost at 500/hr. The machine has a deposition rate of 500gm/hr. Rental at Rs.40,000/month. Consider straight line depreciation for making a fair evaluation for the warranty period. Taxation and other charges which is omitted can be ignored. | CO2<br>CO3 | PO1 | <b>05</b> |
|   | b) | Explain the liquid phase direct deposition process with a neat sketch.  | CO1        | PO1 | <b>05</b> |
|   | c) | Explain the post processing concepts of support removal and surface texture and accuracy improvements.  | CO1        | PO1 | <b>10</b> |

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