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# B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

## January 2024 Semester End Main Examinations

**Programme: B.E.**

**Branch: Mechanical Engineering**

**Course Code: 20ME7DEAUE**

**Course: Automotive Engineering**

**Semester: VII**

**Duration: 3 hrs.**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Instructions:** 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.  
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

|   |   |    | <b>UNIT - I</b>  |  |  | <b>CO</b> | <b>PO</b> | <b>Marks</b> |
|---|---|----|--|--|--|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| <b>Important Note:</b> Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice. | 1 | a) | What are the functions of chassis? Sketch the Layout of Chassis and mention its main components.   |  |  | CO1       | PO1       | <b>10</b>    |
|   |   | b) | With a block diagram explain Electronic engine management system.  |  |  | CO1       | PO1       | <b>10</b>    |
|   |   |    | <b>UNIT - II</b>   |  |  |           |           |              |
|   | 2 | a) | How the following parameter affect the performance of the vehicles explain with performance curves and equations in brief<br>a. Acceleration b. Gradability  |  |  | CO2       | PO1       | <b>08</b>    |
|   |   | b) | A motor vehicle weighs 7975.5 N and its engine develops 14.7 kW at 2500 rpm. At this engine speed the road speed of the car on the top gear is 64.37 km/h. Bottom gear reduction is 3.5:1 and the efficiency of transmission is 88% on the top and 80% on bottom gear. The diameter of tyres is 0.762 m and the projected front area of the vehicle is 1.116 m <sup>2</sup> . The coefficient of air resistance is 0.0314 N-h <sup>2</sup> /km <sup>2</sup> -m <sup>2</sup> . R=KAV <sup>2</sup> , where R is resistance in N, K is coefficient of resistance. A is the front are in m <sup>2</sup> . V is speed in km/h. Road resistance is 0.023W, N calculate<br>(a) Speed of car on bottom gear; b) Tractive effort available at the wheels on top and bottom gear; (c) Gradient at which car can climb on bottom gear. (d) The tractive force at the wheels required to start up the car on the level and attain a speed of 48.28 km/hr in 10s. (Average air resistance may be taken as half the maximum and acceleration force to vanish at 48.28 km/h speed). |  |  | CO2       | PO2       | <b>12</b>    |
|   |   |    | <b>UNIT - III</b>  |  |  |           |           |              |
|   | 3 | a) | What are the stages of combustion in CI engines Explain briefly with graph, what is the effect of improper combustion.   |  |  | CO1       | PO1       | <b>10</b>    |

|   |    |  |     |     |           |
|---|----|--|-----|-----|-----------|
|   | b) | Sketch and explain the purpose and working of<br>i) Final drive unit<br>ii) Differential gear system<br>By arrow marks indicate the direction of rotation of each gear when the vehicle is turning to the right.   | CO3 | PO1 | <b>10</b> |
|   |    | <b>OR</b>  |     |     |           |
| 4 | a) | Explain the construction and working of fluid flywheel. Enumerate the advantages of fluid flywheel over the other types of clutches.   | CO3 | PO1 | <b>10</b> |
|   | b) | Explain epicyclic gear box. How this can be used in Automatic gear box transmission system.  | CO3 | PO1 | <b>10</b> |
|   |    | <b>UNIT - IV</b>   |     |     |           |
| 5 | a) | Mention the basic requirements of wheels. With a neat sketch explain the construction of disc type wheel.  | CO3 | PO1 | <b>10</b> |
|   | b) | Derive an expression for load transfer in four wheeler when<br>i. the rear wheels are braked<br>ii. the front wheels are braked  | CO4 | PO2 | <b>10</b> |
|   |    | <b>OR</b>  |     |     |           |
| 6 | a) | Define Camber, caster, king pin inclination scrub radius and their significance in steering geometry with sketches.  | CO3 | PO1 | <b>08</b> |
|   | b) | A motor car weighs 13341.5 N and has a wheel base of 2.65m. the c.g. is 1.27m behind the front axle and 0.76m above the ground level. Maximum braking on all four wheels on level ground will bring the vehicle uniformly to rest from a speed of 64km/hr in a distance of 25.9m. Calculate the value of an adhesion between the tyre and the road.<br><br>Under the same condition, the vehicle descends a hill of gradient 1 in 20 and is braked on the front wheels only. Determine the load distribution between the front and rear wheels and the distance required to bring the car to rest. | CO3 | PO2 | <b>12</b> |
|   |    | <b>UNIT - V</b>  |     |     |           |
| 7 | a) | With a layout diagram explain the working features of hybrid vehicle.  | CO4 | PO1 | <b>08</b> |
|   | b) | Discuss purpose and operation of starting system used in automobile.   | CO4 | PO1 | <b>08</b> |
|   | c) | Describe the salient features of using Ethanol as an alternative fuel.   | CO4 | PO1 | <b>04</b> |

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