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B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

June 2025 Semester End Main Examinations

Programme: B.E.

Semester: VI

Branch: Medical Electronics Engineering

Duration: 3 hrs.

Course Code: 23MD6PCMLM

Max Marks: 100

Course: Machine Learning for Medical Engineering

Instructions: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

			UNIT - I	CO	PO	Marks
Important Note: Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.	1	a)	Explain the following with an example syntax w.r.t Python i. Enumerate ii. While loop	1	2	10
		b)	Compare the use of if, if-else, and if-elif-else statements in Python with example codes.	1	2	10
	OR					
	2	a)	Explain the following with an example syntax with respect to Python i. For Loop ii. Range	1	2	10
		b)	Describe the data science lifecycle using a flowchart and explain each phase with a suitable example.	1	2	10
			UNIT - II			
Important Note: Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.	3	a)	What is Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)? Explain its role in machine learning.	2	1,3	10
		b)	Explain the steps involved in data preprocessing in Machine Learning.	2	1,3	10
	OR					
Important Note: Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.	4	a)	Why are geospatial visualizations considered one of the earliest forms of information visualization, and how are they useful in modern data analysis?	2	1,3	10
		b)	Evaluate the role of correlation matrices in feature selection.	2	1,3	10
			UNIT - III			
Important Note: Completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. Revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator will be treated as malpractice.	5	a)	Briefly explain the various Evaluation Metrics in Regression.	3	4,3	10
		b)	Write a Python program using Random Forest Regression to predict the salary of an employee based on their position level.	5	3,4,5	10

		<p>The dataset Salaries.csv contains the following columns:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Position: The job title (e.g., Business Analyst, Manager) • Level: A numerical value representing the position level • Salary: The corresponding salary for that position 																
		OR																
6	a)	What is cost and cost function? Derive residual from cost function.	3	4,3	10													
	b)	Differentiate between Bagging and Boosting in Ensemble learning?	3	4,3	10													
		UNIT - IV																
7	a)	Analyze the limitations of using accuracy as a performance metric for machine learning models, especially in the context of imbalanced datasets. Provide justification.	3	4,3	10													
	b)	What is Naive Bayes Classifier? Analyze its advantages and limitations.	3	4,3	10													
		OR																
8	a)	Evaluate the different types of Feature Selection Algorithms with the help of relevant flowchart.	3	4,3	10													
	b)	<p>For the given confusion matrix calculate the following</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td colspan="2" rowspan="2"></td> <th colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">Actual</th> </tr> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Class 1</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Class 2</th> </tr> <tr> <th rowspan="2" style="text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">Predicted</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Class 1</th> <td style="text-align: center;">197</td> <td style="text-align: center;">26</td> </tr> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Class 2</th> <td style="text-align: center;">39</td> <td style="text-align: center;">165</td> </tr> </table> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sensitivity • Specificity • Precision • Recall • F1 Score • Accuracy 			Actual		Class 1	Class 2	Predicted	Class 1	197	26	Class 2	39	165	3	4,3	10
		Actual																
		Class 1	Class 2															
Predicted	Class 1	197	26															
	Class 2	39	165															
		UNIT - V																
9	a)	What is Explainable AI (XAI)? What are the key components or constituents of Explainable AI?	4	5,9	5													
	b)	What are the pros and cons of Pickle python library?	4	5,9	10													
	c)	What is IaaS, PaaS, and SaaS?	4	5,9	5													
		OR																
10	a)	What is causing the transition towards Explainable AI (XAI)? Discuss why it is essential in sectors like healthcare, finance, and other critical domains.	4	5,9	10													
	b)	Explain the difference between ELI5 and Skater.	4	5,9	10													