

B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019

Autonomous Institute Affiliated to VTU

September / October 2023 Supplementary Examinations

Programme: B.E

Branch: Telecommunication Engineering

Course Code: 15TE4DCCTS

Course: CONTINUOUS TIME SIGNAL PROCESSING

Semester: IV

Duration: 3 hrs.

Max Marks: 100

Date: 14.09.2023

Instructions: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

UNIT - I

- 1 a) Sketch the signal $x(t) = 3u(t) - u(t-2) - u(t-3)$ **06**
 b) Describe the classification of signals with an example each **08**
 c) A continuous time LTI system is represented by the impulse response $h(t) = e^{-2t}u(t+1)$. Determine (i) stability and (ii) causality **06**

UNIT - II

- 2 a) Consider a LTI system with unit impulse response $h(t) = u(t-1)$. If the input applied to this system is $x(t) = e^{-2t}u(t)$. Find the output $y(t)$ of the system. Also sketch $y(t)$. **10**
 b) Draw Direct form I and Direct form II structures for the LTI system described by $2\frac{d}{dt}y(t) + 2y(t) = 7x(t)$ **10**

OR

- 3 a) Evaluate the convolution integral for $y(t) = u(t-1) * u(-t+2)$. Also sketch $y(t)$. **10**
 b) Draw Direct form I and Direct form II structures for the LTI system described by $3\frac{d^2}{dt^2}y(t) + 2\frac{d}{dt}y(t) + 6y(t) = 8\frac{d}{dt}x(t)$ **10**

UNIT - III

- 4 a) A signal $x(t)$ is defined as below. **08**
 $x(t) = e^{-2t}u(t-1)$
 Find the Fourier Transform of $x(t)$
 b) Show that shifting in time domain is multiplication by complex exponential in frequency domain **06**

- c) Find the inverse Fourier Transform for **06**

$$X(\omega) = \frac{-j\omega}{(j\omega)^2 + 3(j\omega) + 2}$$

UNIT - IV

- 5 a) Evaluate Fourier series for the signal $x(t) = 4\sin(\pi t) - 3\cos(2\pi t)$. Also sketch the magnitude and phase spectra. **10**
- b) Find the frequency response and impulse response of the system for the following input $x(t)$ and output $y(t)$ **10**
- $$x(t) = e^{-6t}u(t) \quad y(t) = e^{-5t}u(t) + e^{-3t}u(t)$$

OR

- 6 a) Evaluate Fourier series for the signal $x(t) = \cos(2t) + \sin(6t)$. Also sketch the magnitude and phase spectra. **10**
- b) Find the differential equation representation for the impulse response **10**
- $$X(S) = \frac{-s}{(s)^2 + 3(s) + 2}$$

UNIT - V

- 7 a) Derive the expression for 2nd order low pass Butterworth filter **08**
- b) what is an equalizer? Explain using a block diagram **06**
- c) Describe analog to analog frequency transformation **06**
